

# Teknisk matematik d-c Facitliste

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## Indhold

1. Tal og symboler
2. Ligninger og uligheder
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## 1. Tal og symboler

1.01 –

1.02 –

1.03 a)  $2a - 2b + 6$  b)  $12a - 2b - 2c$  c)  $2ac - 2ad + 3bc - 3bd - 3a + 3c + 2b + 2d$

1.04 a) - b)  $-3a - b$

1.05 a)  $10a$  b)  $4d - 6c$  c)  $e - 9f$

1.06 a)  $2 - b$  b)  $6 - 2a$  c)  $-5$

1.07 a)  $10$  b)  $-5248$  c)  $-3027$

1.08 a)  $7ab - 9b^2$  b)  $-3a$  c)  $-1 - 3a + 2d - ad$

1.09 a)  $4a^2 + 9b^2$  b)  $75c^2 + 49d^2$  c)  $-201e^2 - 626f^2 - 158ef$

1.10 a)  $(6x - 9y)^2$  b)  $(4a - 3b)(4a + 3b)$  c)  $(7c + 2d)^2$

1.11 a)  $\frac{23}{24}$  b)  $\frac{8a+9b}{6}$  c)  $\frac{12d+37c}{15}$

1.12 a)  $\frac{19}{12x}$  b)  $\frac{14x}{15y}$  c)  $\frac{12x-7y}{6y}$

1.13 a) 0,04 b) 0,04 c) -0,04 d) 0,008 e) -0,008 f) -0,008

1.14 a) -4 b) 0 c) -54

1.15 -

1.16 a)  $1,6430 \text{ m}^2$  b)  $16.430 \text{ cm}^2$  c)  $1.643.000 \text{ mm}^2$

1.17 -

1.18 a)  $a^{\frac{3}{4}}$  b)  $b^{\frac{5}{4}}$  c)  $c^{\frac{1}{5}}$  d)  $(x+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}$  e)  $(x+1)^{\frac{2}{3}}$  f)  $(x+1)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$

1.19 a) -99,75 b) 2 c) 278,03

1.20  $1328 \text{ mm}$

1.21  $x = 14 \text{ mm}$

1.22  $b = 8 \text{ mm}$

1.23  $0,4 \text{ m}$

1.24 -

1.25 -

## 2. Ligninger og uligheder

2.01 a)  $x = 8$  b)  $x = 10$  c)  $x = 4$

2.02 a) - b)  $x = -\frac{2}{3}$

2.03 a)  $x = 5$  b)  $x = 2$  c)  $x = 2$

2.04  $b = 60 \text{ mm}$

2.05  $R = 4,62 \text{ ohm}$

2.06  $t_2 = 103,33^\circ\text{C}$

2.07  $n = 1593 \text{ omdr/minut}$

2.08 a)  $v = \frac{\pi \cdot d \cdot L \cdot i}{1000 \cdot t \cdot s}$  b)  $d = \frac{1000 \cdot t \cdot v \cdot s}{\pi \cdot L \cdot i}$  c)  $s = \frac{\pi \cdot d \cdot L \cdot i}{1000 \cdot t \cdot v}$

2.09 a)  $m = \frac{2a}{z_1 + z_2}$  b)  $z_1 = \frac{2a - mz_2}{m}$  c)  $z_2 = \frac{2a - mz_1}{m}$

2.10 92 kg, 108 kg

2.11 55,56,57,58

2.12 30

2.13 -1

2.14 98,28 kr.

2.15 27,08 %

2.16 5,41 %

2.17 a)  $B = 20,83$  b)  $C = 21,23$  c)  $D = 21,63$  d)  $E = 21,43$  e)  $F = 21,98$  f)  $G = 22,14$

2.18 a)  $x = 5$  og  $y = 2$  b)  $x = 3$  og  $y = 2$  c)  $x = 1,33$  og  $y = 6$

2.19 145, 215

2.20 14,78

2.21 5,10

2.22 a)  $x = 0$  eller  $x = 3,5$  b)  $x = 0$  eller  $x = 2,33$  c)  $x = 0$  eller  $x = 5,33$

2.23 a)  $x = \pm 10$  b)  $x = \pm 8$  c)  $x = \pm 2$

2.24 a)  $x = -1$  eller  $x = -0,667$  b)  $x = 0,33$  c) *Ingen løsning*

2.25 a)  $x = 15$  og  $y = 12$  eller  $x = 12$  og  $y = 15$

2.26  $x = 6$

2.27  $x = 13$  og  $y = 7$  eller  $x = 7$  og  $y = 13$

2.28 a)  $x = 3$  og  $y = -1$  eller  $x = -0,2$  og  $y = 1,4$

b)  $x = 3,5$  og  $y = -5,5$  eller  $x = -0,1$  og  $y = 1,7$

c)  $x = 1$  og  $y = 6$  eller  $x = 8$  og  $y = 3$

2.29 a)  $x > 5,5$  b)  $x < -1$  c)  $x < \frac{1}{15}$

2.30 *Stigning* = 52,8 m

2.31 a) *Fald* = 1,139 % 2 = 15,335 3 = 15,734 4 = 16,133 5 = 16,532

c)  $2a = 15,615$   $2b = 15,895$   $2c = 16,175$   $4a = 16,413$   $4b = 16,693$   $4c = 16,973$

$6a = 17,210$   $6b = 17,490$   $6c = 17,770$

2.32  $H = 18 \text{ cm}, L = 24 \text{ cm}$

2.33 a)  $14x + 6y = 78$  og  $10x + 8y = 78$  b)  $x = 3 \text{ cm}$  og  $y = 6 \text{ cm}$

c)  $Areal_1 = 234 \text{ cm}^2, Areal_2 = 252 \text{ cm}^2$

### 3. Geometri

3.01 a)  $65^\circ, 155^\circ$  b)  $24^\circ, 114^\circ$  c)  $8^\circ, 98^\circ$  d)  $-70^\circ$

3.02 Lille viser:  $0,5^\circ/\text{minut}$  Store viser:  $6^\circ/\text{minut}$

3.03 a)  $90^\circ$  b)  $150^\circ$  c)  $50^\circ$

3.04  $b = 4,19 \text{ cm}$

3.05  $v = 256,8^\circ$

3.06  $Areal = 202,69 \text{ cm}^2$

3.07  $R = 9,83 \text{ cm}$

3.08  $Areal = 6,18 \text{ cm}^2$

3.09  $v = 46,32^\circ$

3.10 a)  $A$  og  $C$  b) Modstående side er  $c$ , hosliggende sider er  $a$  og  $b$

3.11  $72,45 \text{ cm}$

3.12  $1,29 \text{ m}, 1,93 \text{ m}, 2,58 \text{ m}$

3.13  $28,28 \text{ cm}$

3.14  $52,1^\circ$

3.15  $67^\circ$

3.16  $22,5^\circ, 67,5^\circ$

3.17  $4^\circ, 44^\circ, 132^\circ$

3.18  $339,41 \text{ m}^2$

3.19  $93,84 \text{ m}^2$

3.20  $90.000 \text{ liter}$

3.21  $V = 27 \text{ cm}^3, A = 54 \text{ cm}^2$

3.22 2,49

3.23  $V = 18 \text{ m}^3$

3.24 a) 12,7 cm   b)  $678 \text{ cm}^2$

3.25 752 kg

3.26 a)  $213 \text{ cm}^3$    b)  $236 \text{ cm}^2$

3.27 a)  $135,13 \text{ cm}^2$    b)  $183,26 \text{ cm}^3$

3.28 a)  $224,5 \text{ cm}^3$    b)  $176 \text{ cm}^2$    c)  $v = 103^\circ$

3.29 a)  $45,05^\circ$    b)  $84,5^\circ$    c)  $129,54^\circ$

3.30  $Areal = 273,7 \text{ mm}^2$

3.31  $AB = 3,33 \text{ meter}$

3.32 a) 45 emner   b) 49,5%   c) 31 emner   d) 69,95%

3.33 a) 16,73 m   b)  $114,64 \text{ m}^2$

3.34 a)  $137.500.000 \text{ m}^3$    b)  $100.000.000 \text{ m}^3$

## 4. Trigonometri

4.01 –

4.02 –

4.03 a) -   b) -   c) -   d)  $x = 7,47^\circ, y = 83,68^\circ, z = 67,38^\circ$    e) –

4.04 a)  $B = 42,7^\circ, a = 3,90 \text{ cm}, b = 3,60 \text{ cm}$    b)  $A = 42,7^\circ, a = 16,24 \text{ cm}, c = 23,95 \text{ cm}$

c)  $A = 53,6^\circ, B = 36,4^\circ, a = 5,15 \text{ cm}$

4.05 a)  $A = 53,84^\circ, C = 36,16^\circ, b = 22,85 \text{ cm}$    b)  $C = 36,6^\circ, a = 7,63 \text{ cm}, c = 5,66 \text{ cm}$

c)  $A = 28,61^\circ, C = 61,39^\circ, b = 12,53 \text{ cm}$

4.06 a) -   b)  $c = 8,06 \text{ cm}, A = 29,74^\circ, B = 60,26^\circ$    c)  $m_a = 6,08 \text{ cm}$    d)  $v_B = 4,51 \text{ cm}$

e)  $h_c = 3,28 \text{ cm}$    f) –

4.07 a) - b)  $r = 2,44 \text{ cm}, t = 5,48 \text{ cm}, T = 66^\circ$  c)  $v_T = 2,91 \text{ cm}$  d)  $h_s = 2,23 \text{ cm}$

e)  $m_r = 5,61 \text{ cm}$  f) -

4.08 a)  $v_1 = 16,64^\circ, v_2 = 163,36^\circ$  b)  $v_1 = 38,43^\circ, v_2 = 141,57^\circ$  c)  $v_1 = 60,96^\circ, v_2 = 119,04^\circ$

4.09 -

4.10 a)  $B = 42,2^\circ, C = 67,8^\circ, c = 6,9 \text{ cm}$  b)  $C = 96,1^\circ, c = 18,4 \text{ cm}, b = 12,47 \text{ cm}$

c) *Løsning 1:*  $B = 43,9^\circ, A = 115,8^\circ, a = 6,48 \text{ cm}$  *Løsning 2:*  $B = 136,1^\circ, A = 23,6^\circ, a = 2,88 \text{ cm}$

4.11 -

4.12 a)  $A = 70,9^\circ, B = 49,1^\circ, c = 9,17 \text{ cm}$  b)  $B = 26,2^\circ, C = 33,8^\circ, a = 9,03 \text{ cm}$

c)  $A = 49,2^\circ, B = 62,3^\circ, C = 68,5^\circ$

4.13 a)  $B = 71,01^\circ, C = 42,39^\circ, a = 4,46 \text{ cm}, c = 3,28 \text{ cm}$

b) *Løsning 1:*  $A = 108,9^\circ, C = 29,5^\circ, b = 4,77 \text{ cm}, c = 3,54 \text{ cm}$

*Løsning 2:*  $A = 21,08^\circ, C = 117,32^\circ, b = 12,55 \text{ cm}, c = 16,80 \text{ cm}$

c)  $A = 33,28^\circ, C = 88,72^\circ, a = 4,25 \text{ cm}, b = 6,57 \text{ cm}, c = 7,74 \text{ cm}$

4.14 a)  $Areal = 9,6 \text{ cm}^2, R = 5,6 \text{ cm}, r = 1 \text{ cm}$  b)  $Areal = 43,8 \text{ cm}^2$  c)  $Areal = 20,91 \text{ cm}^2$  d) -

4.15  $31,34 \text{ m}$

4.16  $v = 9,5^\circ$

4.17  $x = 30,9 \text{ mm}$

4.18  $s = 24 \text{ mm}$

4.19  $a = 1,8 \text{ mm}, b = 6,5 \text{ mm}$

4.20  $94,73 \text{ cm}$

4.21  $a = 11,55 \text{ mm}$

4.22  $a = 2,01 \text{ m}, b = 2,84 \text{ m}, c = 3,92 \text{ m}$

4.23  $a = 2,40 \text{ m}, b = 4,50 \text{ m}$

4.24  $L = 90,55 \text{ mm}$

4.25  $d = 152 \text{ mm}$

4.26  $h = 46 \text{ mm}$

$$4.27 d = 4,64 \text{ cm}$$

4.28

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
x	80	118,11	58	41,89	102	195,91	223,62	179,91	168,2	211,91
y	108	130	146,11	86	69,89	76,94	92,94	104,65	60,94	49,23

$$4.29 R = 164 \text{ N}, a = 27,6^\circ$$

$$4.30 Areal = 465,9 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$4.31 a_1 = 23,2 \text{ mm}, a_2 = 37,8 \text{ mm}, b_1 = 5 \text{ mm}, b_2 = 13,8 \text{ mm}$$

$$4.32 a = 196,67 \text{ mm}$$

## 5. Funktioner

$$5.01 \text{ a) - b) } A(4,2), B(7; 3,5), C(7,2) \quad \text{c) } A = 26,57^\circ, B = 63,43^\circ, C = 90^\circ \quad \text{d) } Areal = 2,25$$

$$5.02 \text{ a) - b) } A(0,0), B(-5,10), C(-5, -4), D(-1, -4)$$

$$\text{c) } A = 139,39^\circ, B = 26,57^\circ, C = 90^\circ, D = 104,04^\circ \quad \text{d) } Areal = 43$$

$$5.03 \text{ a) } (3,15) \quad \text{b) } (2,0) \quad \text{c) } (-0,17; 3,20)$$

$$5.04 \text{ a) - b) } A(2,1), B(6,3), C(6, -1), D(4, -1) \quad \text{c) } Areal = 10$$

$$5.05 v = 24,78^\circ$$

$$5.06 v = 80,13^\circ$$

$$5.07 A = 18,43^\circ, B = 45^\circ, C = 116,57^\circ$$

$$5.08 \text{ a) } y = 0,5x - 3 \quad \text{b) } y = 2x - 6 \quad \text{c) } y = -0,25x + 9$$

$$5.09 \text{ a) } y = 0,29x - 3,14 \quad \text{b) } y = 0,133x \quad \text{c) } y = 0,89x + 2,05$$

$$5.10 \text{ a) } (0, -4) \quad \text{b) } (4,0) \quad \text{c) } (4, -2) \quad \text{d) } (0,8) \quad \text{e) } (-8,0) \quad \text{f) } (-8,1)$$

$$5.11 f(x) = 0,1389(x + 4)^2 + 5$$

$$5.12 f(x) = -0,1944(x + 4)^2 + 5$$

$$5.13 \text{ 1: a) } x = -1,40, (-1,40; 20,25) \quad \text{b) } (0; 18,29) \quad \text{c) } (-5,9; 0), (3,1; 0)$$

2: a)  $x = 4, (4, -3)$  b)  $(0,45)$  c)  $(3,0), (5,0)$

3: a)  $x = 1, (1; 12,5)$  b)  $(0; 10,5)$  c)  $(-1,5; 0), (3,5; 0)$

5.14 a) - b)  $(0, -2), (1,0), (0,2), (-5,45; 0), (1,46; 0), (1,21; 0,46)$  c)  $(-13,21; -28,42)$

5.15 a)  $x = 2,3219$  b)  $x = 0,3219$  c)  $x = 2,0792$

5.16 Beregningen giver  $L_{1-2} =$

$99,97 \text{ dB}$ , hvilket må anses for rimeligt i forhold til den målte værdi.

5.17  $L_{A,eq} = 88,26 \text{ dB}(a) < 90 \text{ dB}(a)$

5.18 a)  $f(x) = 5,2 \cdot 0,4^x$  b)  $f(x) = 5 \cdot 2^x$  c)  $f(x) = 2,5 \cdot 4^x$  d)  $f(x) = 75,31 \cdot 0,6518^x$

5.19 -

5.20 a)  $f(x) = 6 \cdot 0,5^x$  b)  $T_{\frac{1}{2}} = 1$

5.21  $f(x) = 41,01 \cdot 0,8409^x$

5.22 a)  $K_1 = 5075 \text{ kr.}, K_5 = 5386,42 \text{ kr.}, K_{10} = 5802,70 \text{ kr.}$

b)  $K_1 = 5125 \text{ kr.}, K_5 = 5657,04 \text{ kr.}, K_{10} = 6400,42 \text{ kr.}$

c)  $K_1 = 5200 \text{ kr.}, K_5 = 6083,26 \text{ kr.}, K_{10} = 7401,22 \text{ kr.}$

5.23  $K = 16920,98 \text{ kr.}$

5.24 a)  $x = 20 \text{ cm}$  b)  $V = 40.000 \text{ cm}^3$

5.25  $x = 100 \text{ m}, y = 63,67 \text{ m}$

5.26  $a = 4 \text{ m}, b = 2,5 \text{ m}$

5.27 Stængerne nummereres fra venstre: 1 = 15,00 m, 2 = 12,48 m, 3 = 10,52 m, 4 = 9,12 m

5 = 8,28 m, 6 = 8,00 m, 7 = 8,28 m, 8 = 9,12 m, 9 = 19,52 m, 10 = 12,48 m, 11 = 15,00 m

12 = 19,08 m, 13 = 21,72 m

5.28 a) 14 m b) 28,71 sek. c) 10 m d) 25 sek.

5.29 a) 9804,87 kg b) 20,07 timer c)  $T_{\frac{1}{2}} = 34,31$  d)  $t = 237 \text{ timer}$

5.30 -